

Ministry of Education, National Heritage, Culture & Arts

# POLICY ON SCHOOL EXCURSIONS

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# 1.0 POLICY OBJECTIVE

The purpose of this policy is to provide specifically clear directions to guide school excursions and to ensure that all stakeholders involved in an excursion are thoroughly covered.

#### 2.0 POLICY

- 2.1 An excursion is any student-learning activity conducted off the site of the school, at which the student is enrolled, that is organized or managed by a member of the teaching staff employed by the Ministry of Education (herein after abbreviated as MoENHCA), managing authority or kindergarten fraternity and has gained the appropriate approval(s).
- 2.2 The minimum level of approval for all excursions is that of the Principal or Head Teacher in consultation with the Divisional/District Education Officer. For an international excursion, the additional level of approval required is that of the relevant Deputy Secretary and the Minister for Education.
- 2.3 Parents or guardians of students must be given precise, clear and comprehensive details of the excursion and their consent for the participation of their children must be obtained well in advance before the excursion.
- 2.4 Principals and Head Teachers are responsible for ensuring that the management plan for an excursion addresses the risk factors that may exist for both students and supervisors.

#### 3.0 BACKGROUND

- 3.1 The MoENHCA recognizes that the experiences of students outside the school premises contribute to the development of their understandings, skills and attitudes. The provision of opportunities for students to learn from the wider community builds on and reinforces the school curriculum. Excursions are an important means of providing such opportunities.
- 3.2 The MoENHCA encourages schools to conduct well planned off school site activities that are integrated with learning programmes. Activities conducted outside the relatively protective environment of the school site involve greater risk. Therefore meticulous attention must be given to ensure the safety, health and welfare of all excursion participants.

#### 4.0 **DEFINITIONS**

#### 4.1 Billet

Homes of volunteer host families, schools, camp sites, church halls or wherever students, teachers and volunteers are being accommodated overnight during an excursion.

# 4.2 Confidential Declaration

A declaration signed by an adult, who is not an employee of the MoENHCA but wishes to participate in an excursion, which indicates whether or not she/he has

any convictions or whether or not any circumstances or reasons exist which might preclude him/her from working with or near children.

# 4.3 Excursion

Any student-learning activity conducted off the site of the school, at which the student is enrolled, that is organized or managed by a member of teaching staff employed by the MoENHCA and has gained the appropriate approval(s).

# 4.4 External Provider

- 4.4.1 A business/individual paid by the school to provide a venue, service and/or expertise appropriate to a particular school activity; or
- 4.4.2 A staff member of a College or a University who delivers an educational programme, or part thereof, to students.

#### 4.5 **Guidelines**

Advice and examples of good practice for implementing policy. Guidelines are not mandatory but they ensure the effective implementation of the policy and procedures.

#### 4.6 International Excursion

An excursion that involves travel overseas and requires the approval of the PS in conjunction with the Minister for Education.

#### 4.7 National Excursion

An excursion that involves travel within Fiji and requires the approval of a Divisional/District Education Officer.

# 4.8 Privately Arranged Activities

An activity for which the appropriate approval has not been obtained and therefore the MoENHCA, including the school, does not hold any responsibility for the conduct of the excursion

# 4.9 **Procedures**

Detailed specification of steps and processes to be observed in system-wide management. Contravention of a procedure may constitute a breach of discipline pursuant to Education Act.

## 4.10 School Site

The school at which the student is enrolled.

#### 4.11 Supervisor

An adult who acts in a designated supervisory capacity.

# 4.12 **Supervisory Team**

All adults who have a supervisory role on an excursion.

# 4.13 **Teacher – in - Charge**

The member of the teaching staff who is authorized by the Principal or Head Teacher to manage an excursion.

# 4.14 **Teaching Staff**

All teachers, Head Teachers, Principals, executive teachers employed by the MoENHCA or management authority and registered under FTRB.

# 4.15 **Venue**

The building, grounds and facilities, external to the school, where planned activities occur during an excursion.

#### 4.16 Volunteer

An adult or organization who/which offers services for school activities but receives no remuneration from the school for the services provided.

## 5.0 RELEVANT LEGISLATION AND AUTHORITIES

- 5.1 Constitution of the Republic of Fiji -2013
- 5.2 Occupational Safety and Health Act: Cap 11
- 5.3 Education Act 1978
- 5.4 Ministry of Education OHS Manual
- 5.5 Ministry of Education OHS Policy
- 5.6 Substance Abuse Advisory Council Act 1998 Part III Caps 1 & 2
- 5.7 Tobacco Control Act 1998
- 5.8 Illicit Drug Control Act 2004 Part 2: Cap 4 10 & Schedule 1 (Section 2)
- 5.9 Ministry of Education, Science & Technology School Code of Ethics 2005
- 5.10 Liquor Act 2006 Cap 87: 2
- 5.11 Article 33 UN Convention on the Rights of Children
- 5.12 Policy in National Management of HIV & AIDS at the Ministry of Education Fiji
- 5.13 Policy in Behavioral Management in Schools
- 5.14 Policy in Child Protection in Schools

# 6.0 PROCEDURES

The Principal or Head Teacher must authorize a teacher to be in charge of an excursion and approve the management plan for the excursion.

The teacher-in-charge must prepare an Excursion Management Plan for the proposed excursion which will provide an account of the:

#### A. risks relevant to the:

- i. environment;
- ii. transport arrangements;
- iii. students' capacity in relation to activities;
- iv. capabilities of the supervisor/supervisory team; and
- v. Involvement of external providers.
- B. supervision strategies;
- C. means of identifying excursion participants;
- D. information to be provided to parents/guardians for their consent;

- E. communication strategies;
- F. emergency response planning; and
- G. briefing for excursion participants

The teacher-in-charge must complete a checklist and submit it to the Principal or Head Teacher for endorsement.

#### 6.1 ASSESS RISKS

In the Excursion Management Plan, the teacher-in-charge is to conduct a risk analysis of the:

- a. environment;
- b. transport arrangements;
- c. level of each student's capacity in relation to activities to be conducted;
- d. capabilities of the supervisor/supervisory team; and
- e. Involvement of external providers.

# 6.1.1 ASSESS THE ENVIRONMENT

- 6.1.1.1 The teacher-in-charge must determine the suitability of the venue relative to the students' skills and experience, the planned activities and the supervision required.
- 6.1.1.2 When a venue selected for an overnight stay does not have smoke detectors, the school must provide them.
- 6.1.1.3 Where billeting is a component of an excursion, the teacher-in-charge must:
- I. advise the parent/guardian in the host family of their responsibilities;
- II. receive a statement from the parent/guardian in the host family giving an assurance to provide a safe and secure home environment for each billeted student including undertakings that:
  - a. the household members do not have criminal convictions that may preclude the host family from billeting a student;
  - the accommodation includes:
     a private bedroom or one shared with a student of the same gender; private bathing and toilet facilities;
  - c. the student will not be exposed to passive smoking; and
  - d. a nominated member of the supervisory team will be notified of any travel by the student involving an overnight stay during the period of the billet.
- III. ensure that a nominated member of the supervisory team:
  - a. is contactable for the duration of the billet:
  - b. contacts the student(s) regularly during the period of the billet; and
  - c. has access to transport in order to visit the student(s) at short notice.

# 6.1.2 ASSESS TRANSPORT ARRANGEMENTS

- 6.1.2.1 The teacher-in-charge must ensure that arrangements for the safe transport of excursion participants have been made.
- 6.1.2.2 The consent form must indicate to parents/guardians the details for transporting students to and/or from the school/venue(s).
- 6.1.2.3 All bus drivers must be of sober habits and have a valid and appropriate PSV driving license.
- 6.1.2.4 Where parents/guardians have given approval for their child to make their own transport arrangements to and/or from a venue, a nominated member of the supervisory team must acknowledge the arrival and approve the departure of the student from the venue.
- 6.1.2.5 The use of private and commercial vehicles must comply with the requirements of the *Land Transport Authority* (LTA) and the Fiji Islands Maritime and Seamen Authority (FIMSA).
- 6.1.2.6 Transport by air must be confined to recognized commercial operators.
- 6.1.2.7 At all costs, excursions that involve travelling over the high seas must be confined to recognized commercial operators. However, when travelling within the lagoon and rivers all boats used must have appropriate lifejackets, compass, and other emergency supplies determined by FIMSA.
- 6.1.2.8 If a student is required to leave an excursion prior to the scheduled time, a nominated member of the supervisory team must be satisfied that appropriate arrangements are in place for the student to safely reach their destination.

# 6.1.3 ASSESS THE STUDENTS' CAPACITY

- 6.1.3.1 The teacher-in-charge must be satisfied that the excursion activities do not exceed the skill level of students.
- 6.1.3.2 The teacher-in-charge must be aware of student health care maintenance and/or intensive health care needs.
- 6.1.3.3 A reassessment of students' capacity must be undertaken if any circumstances surrounding the excursion activity change. This includes any change in the condition of the environment, or in the medical fitness (e.g. conditions such as asthma or epilepsy) or capacity of the students to undertake the activity.
- 6.1.3.4 Alternative activities or extra support must be arranged for those students who wish to take part in the excursion but do not have the prerequisite skills for the planned activity.

- 6.1.3.5 Alternative arrangements are to be made for any student who does not participate in an excursion.
- 6.1.3.6 In the planning and conduct of an excursion, the teacher-incharge must take into account students' cultural and religious beliefs, medical supply and family interests.

#### 6.1.4 ASSESS THE SKILLS OF THE SUPERVISOR/SUPERVISORY TEAM

- 6.1.4.1 Each excursion must have a teacher-in-charge.
- 6.1.4.2 The teacher-in-charge must ensure that there is a supervisor/supervisory team with appropriate experience, knowledge and skills to identify and manage potential risks at any stage during an excursion.
- 6.1.4.3 Collectively, the supervisory team must have the skills to:
- i identify and establish a safe activity environment;
- ii effect a rescue and render emergency care
- iii monitor and respond to weather and environmental conditions before and during excursion activities; and
- iv monitor and assess the physical well being of the students.
- 6.1.4.4 Where an adult member of the non-teaching staff, an external provider or a volunteer agree to perform tasks that require them to personally care for students, the teacher shall be visibly present and the teacher-in-charge must consider the suitability of that adult for the task being assigned taking into account the:
- i number of students involved;
- ii age, experience and capabilities of the students:
- iii activities to be undertaken;
- iv characteristics of the venue; and
- v Character health status, skills, and experience of the adult.
- vi Certification from the FTRB
- 6.1.4.5 The role of supervisors will be determined by the teacher-in-charge.

# 6.1.5 ASSESS THE INVOLVEMENT OF EXTERNAL PROVIDERS

- 6.1.5.1 Where an external provider is engaged, the teacher-in-charge must be satisfied that the external provider is competent.
- 6.1.5.2 The teacher-in-charge and the manager of the venue/external provider must clearly establish the respective responsibilities of their staff.
- 6.1.5.3 Excursions may involve use of the services of other government agencies or private companies. In such cases MoENHCA staff must not sign indemnities, disclaimers or other documents provided by the agencies or companies which absolve them from liability for their own negligent acts or omissions.

# 6.2 ESTABLISH SUPERVISION STRATEGIES

- 6.2.1 Supervision strategies must ensure that the safety and well being of students is maintained at all times.
- 6.2.2 The student/teacher ratio for all excursions shall be:
  - (i) Two Teachers to the first 10 students and an extra teacher for every 10 other students
  - (ii) The teacher-in-charge is to determine the supervisory strategies.
- 6.2.3 Supervisory requirements for an excursion must be considered in accordance with the:
  - i age of the students;
  - ii experience and ability of the students;
  - iii student medical conditions or disabilities;
  - iv supervisor(s) competence and experience;
  - v type of activity to be undertaken;
  - vi nature of the environment;
  - vii location of the activity; and
  - viii weather.
- 6.2.4 Supervisors must always be visible to the students at all times.
- 6.2.5 For overnight and extended excursions, supervisory and accommodation arrangements are to be such that supervisors are not placed in a position where there is potential for allegations of improper conduct. In particular, sleeping and ablution arrangements must not place any supervisor in situations where the propriety of their behaviour could be questioned.

# 6.3 DEVELOP MEANS OF IDENTIFYING EXCURSION PARTICIPANTS

6.3.1 The teacher-in-charge is to decide on a suitable system(s) of identification for excursion participants based on the assessment of the environment, students' skills, the type of activities to be undertaken, and the number of students.

#### 6.4 PROVIDE INFORMATION AND SEEK CONSENT

- 6.4.1 Parent/guardian consent is mandatory for all excursions. Information must be provided to parents/guardians to enable them to make informed decisions about their children's participation in an excursion.
- 6.4.2 Parents/guardians must be given information related to any proposed excursion well in advance of the date of the excursion. This information must include full details of:
  - a. the purpose of the excursion;
  - b. date(s);
  - c. activities to be undertaken;
  - d. duration of activity(s);
  - e. location of activity(s) (including alternative venues);

- f. student contact arrangements during the excursion;
- g. transport arrangements;
- h. cost:
- supervision to be provided (number of supervisors and number of students);
- j. staff action in case of student accident or illness on the excursion:
- k. liability for loss or damage to student property and medical costs incurred in case
- I. of accident or illness; and
- m. special clothing or other items required.
- 6.4.3 Students participating in an excursion must not be permitted to engage in additional or alternative activities for which parental approval has not been gained.
- 6.4.4 Parents/guardians must be reminded to provide information about any changes to their children's health or fitness prior to the commencement of an excursion.

# 6.5 DEVELOP COMMUNICATION STRATEGIES

- 6.5.1 Excursion management planning must include the development of a communication strategy that enables regular communication amongst all members of the group. The strategy must clearly identify a signal for gaining the full group's attention.
- 6.5.2 An emergency signal must be selected and explained to all participants, and responses to it rehearsed both before and immediately prior to commencement of the excursion.
- 6.5.3 The communication strategy must enable contact with on-site and off-site support services.
- 6.5.4 An alternative mode of communication must be available in case of the failure of the primary communication method.

#### 6.6 COMPLETE EMERGENCY RESPONSE PLANNING

- 6.6.1 The teacher-in-charge must develop or obtain a response plan that will ensure access to emergency support without compromising the safety and welfare of the group or of a casualty.
- 6.6.2 (i) The teacher-in-charge is to ensure that emergency procedures, including emergency signals, are clearly understood by all students and supervisors.
  - (ii) a first aid medical kit shall be available at all excursions.
- 6.6.3 All supervisors must be familiar with the evacuation procedures to be followed and, where appropriate, the location of emergency equipment.

- 6.6.4 During an excursion a nominated supervisor must have ready access to:
  - I. a list of the names of participating students and their parent/guardian contact telephone numbers;
  - II. the Student Health Forms and Health Care Authorizations of those students who are known to have particular health requirements; and
  - III. relevant health information of supervisors.
- 6.6.5 A copy of all planning documents must remain with the school.
- 6.6.6 For excursions involving an overnight stay, the teacher-in-charge must ensure that a copy of the planning documents, including all Student Health Forms and Health Care Authorizations, are taken on the excursion, with a further copy being provided to the Principal or Head Teacher.
- 6.6.7 For excursions undertaken during school vacations, students' names, addresses (home and away), contact telephone numbers and the itinerary for the excursion are to be provided to the district education office.

#### 6.7 BRIEF STUDENTS AND SUPERVISORS

- 6.7.1 The teacher-in-charge is responsible for ensuring that all relevant information about respective responsibilities and obligations is clearly communicated to students and supervisors. Topics that must be included are:
  - a) emergency procedures and signals;
  - b) methods of communication;
  - c) appropriate use of any equipment;
  - d) roles of supervisors;
  - e) the system for identifying students and supervisors;
  - f) areas demarcated specifically for identified student groups;
  - g) standards of acceptable behaviour.
- 6.7.2 Special information sessions must be arranged for students who were absent from preparatory excursion briefings.
- 6.7.3 The consumption of alcohol, *yaqona*, cigarettes and any other drugs by all excursions members is prohibited.
- 6.7.4 A breach of clause 6.7.3 by any member of the supervisory team shall be dealt with by the relevant section(s) of MoENHCA.

# 6.8 RETAIN RECORD OF EXCURSION(S)

- 6.8.1 Details relating to all excursions are to be retained by the school. Details of the Excursion are to include the:
  - I signed management plan;
  - II names of planning and authorizing staff;
  - III names of participants; and
  - IV a brief description of the excursion.

# 6.9 GAIN APPROVAL(S)

#### 6.9.1 EXCURSIONS

- 6.9.1.1 The written endorsement of the Principals or Head Teachers of the schools attended by participating students must be obtained for an excursion to gain approved status.
- 6.9.1.2 International excursions shall require the **PRIOR** approval of the PSENHCA before **ANY** logistical work or substantive arrangement is carried out.
- 6.9.1.3 For international travel, the documentation provided, must include:
- a. a brief description of the purpose of the excursion;
- b. an outline of the itinerary including accommodation details;
- c. the source of funding for the excursion;
- d. names, addresses (home and away), and contact details of students and supervisors;
- e. relevant medical action plans for each student and supervisor undertaking the travel;
- f. a copy of the Checklist for Excursions bearing the Principal or Head Teacher's signature;
- g. a supporting statement from the Divisional Education Officer;
- h. as appropriate, an air travel application form for each staff member; and
- i. an out-of-hours (including holiday) contact telephone number of a member of the teaching staff (not on the excursion) who is familiar with the excursion participants and itinerary details.

International travel has the following additional requirements:

- a. Travel arrangements must include medical and other insurances for all excursion participants.
- b. The teacher-in-charge must forward a detailed plan (regarding the travel, accommodation and supervisory arrangements) to the school Principal or Head Teacher of each student. The information must include the procedures to be followed in the event of termination of a student's participation on an excursion.
- c. The Principals or Head Teachers of the schools attended by participating students must:
  - 1. be satisfied that the plan appropriately addresses safety standards and duty of care responsibilities before forwarding the information to parents/guardians;
  - be satisfied that the teacher-in-charge has the appropriate skills and experience to organize the excursion and provide for the management of events that may arise during the excursion; and
  - 3. Attest in writing that the student(s) is sufficiently responsible

and reliable to participate in the excursion.

- d The consent form bearing the parent/guardian(s) signature must be returned to the school and subsequently, it (or a photocopy), forwarded to the teacher-in-charge. A copy must be retained by the school.
- e The names, addresses and contact details of all participants must be lodged with the relevant District Office.

# 6.10 PRIVATELY ARRANGED ACTIVITIES

- 6.10.1 Principals or Head Teachers must ensure that staff and parents are aware of the distinction between approved excursions and privately arranged activities. In particular, Principals or Head Teachers must ensure that staff and parents/guardians are aware that privately arranged activities are not approved by the school and that, accordingly, neither the school nor the MoENHCA will accept any responsibility for students or staff members who choose to participate. Rather, the responsibility for the activity will rest entirely with the individual who arranges the activity in his/her private capacity.
- 6.11 There shall be a checklist for all items to be taken on an excursion. The checklist should include all the necessary documents and equipment and these are to be checked before the excursion and after the excursion.

#### 7.0 GUIDELINES

#### 7.1 Environment Assessment

- 7.1.1The Teacher-in-Charge must make inquiries about venue conditions by contacting: the district education office closest to the venue(s);
  - a the local government authority's environmental health or building services department;
  - b Police:
  - c the tour organizer(s).
- 7.1.2 It is recommended that commercial buildings used for an overnight accommodation have illuminated exit points.
- 7.1.3 The food preparation areas should be clean and the sleeping areas well ventilated. A sufficient number of well maintained toilet facilities should be available.
  - 7.1.4 In the case of billeting the authorizing Principal or Head Teacher should make contact with the Principal or Head Teacher of a school in the locality where the billeting is to occur. Information should be sought regarding the propriety of host families and the billet arrangements.

# 7.2 Transport Arrangements

- 7.2.1 In the case of bus travel, it is recommended that folio 6.2.2 is strictly adhered to in ensuring that proper supervision is well executed during the trip.
- 7.2.2 The maximum number of school students on a bus engaged to transport students should not exceed the number of passengers that the vehicle is licensed to carry.
- 7.2.3 Vehicles driven by students should only be used to transport other students where no other option exists.
- 7.2.4 It is recommended that private vehicles used for transporting students have comprehensive motor vehicle insurance, valid vehicle licenses and are of road worthy condition.
- 7.2.5 In exceptional circumstances, such as in the case of an emergency, the teacher-in-charge may exercise discretion pertaining to the use of private vehicles.

#### 7.3 Health Information

- 7.3.1 A Student Health Information is to be provided. This shall include:
  - 7.3.1.1 Allergies that affects the student
  - 7.3.1.2 Any physical disability
  - 7.3.1.3 Ability to swim
  - 7.3.1.4 Any other health condition or complication that needs to be considered.

# 7.4 Student Supervision

- 7.4.1 Adults, who are not teachers, but who possess the appropriate experience, competencies and/or qualifications, can be supervisors.
- Non-teaching staff, volunteers and external providers have a right to refuse a request to personally care for students and to have their decision respected by members of the teaching staff. However, a member of the non-teaching staff may have limited scope to refuse a request from a member of the teaching staff to personally care for students if, by reason of their Job Description Form, the request relates to a task that he or she is required to perform as part of his or her normal duties.
- 7.4.3 Volunteers must complete a Confidential Declaration indicating whether or not they have any convictions or whether there are any circumstances or reasons that might preclude them from working with or near children.

# 7.5 Involvement of External Providers

7.5.1 The suitability of an External Provider may be determined from the information they provide (via telephone, web-site or through correspondence) related to:

- i recent experience (including maintained log books);
- ii current qualifications, accreditation and any other relevant training; and
- iii public liability insurance.
- 7.5.2 External Providers contracted to provide services for students on an approved excursion, other than staff members of a TAFE College or a University, are expected to have obtained national police certificates for all participating employees to ensure their probity. Other persons taking a supervisory role on the excursion in a voluntary capacity (including those assisting the external provider) must be asked to sign a Confidential Declaration form.

# 7.6 Supervision Strategies

7.6.1 In water-based activities, due consideration shall be given to positioning, scanning and safety check systems as these activities are inherently more dangerous.

# 7.7 Identification of Participants on Excursion

- 7.7.1 Systems for identifying students include the wearing of:
  - a. school shirts/dresses (kalavata)
  - b. uniforms
  - c. school hats
  - d. name tags
  - e. neoprene armbands
- 7.7.2 Each identification system may be used in combination with others.

# 7.6 Parental/Guardian Consent

- 7.6.1 Written consent is sought to ensure that parents or guardians make an informed decision about their child's participation. This provides them with the opportunity to exclude their children and helps protect school personnel because parents have been made aware of the nature of the excursion. While written parental consent is necessary, this consent does not indemnify the school nor relieve supervisors of their duty of care responsibilities.
- 7.6.2 Where it is not possible to obtain parental/guardian consent because of the age or living arrangements of a student, consent can be sought from any other person considered appropriate by the Principal or Head Teacher. If no other person is available, the Principal or Head Teacher may exercise his/her discretion to allow the student to agree to the conditions pertaining to the excursion. The reasons for exercising such discretion must be exceptional.
- 7.6.3 Consent for recurring excursions to specified venues may be obtained at the beginning of the year or at the commencement of the particular unit of study to which the excursions are related. The teacher-in-charge should be

mindful of the possibility of changes to students' health from one week to the next.

- 7.6.4 The teacher-in-charge should ensure that parents and guardians of culturally and linguistically diverse students are provided with all necessary information regarding the excursion.
- 7.6.5 The use of *Vosa vaka-Viti*, Hindi, Rotuman, etc. should be considered.

# 7.7 Communication Strategies

7.7.1 Communication strategies that enable regular communication amongst all members of the group may include public address systems, megaphones, air horns, whistles or, if necessary, scheduling regular group meetings.

# 7.8 Emergency Response Planning

- 7.8.1 Mobile telephones should not be relied on as the sole method of communication. In remote locations, consideration should be given to other means of emergency communication such as an Emergency Position Indicating Radio Beacon (EPIRB) or a satellite telephone.
- 7.8.2 For Excursions to rural locations, the emergency response plan may include:
  - a. a map of the area/s to be used, showing the location of the nearest telephone, hospital, Police station, nursing station and other similar relevant information;
  - b. access details (i.e. on-foot, 2WD and 4WD) including barriers;
  - c. a list of the resources the group will have with it (i.e., first aid kits, number of staff and external providers with first aid qualifications, stretchers, number and type of vehicles, and other camping equipment);
  - d. an estimate of the time it might take to raise an alarm and the amount of time that might elapse before appropriate support could be provided;
    and
  - e. the communication medium that will be employed (i.e. fixed telephone, mobile telephone, satellite phone, radio, Emergency Position Indicating Radio Beacon.

# 7.9 Excursion(s) Records

7.9.1 It is recommended that the teacher-in-charge conduct a post-activity evaluation to assist with the planning of further excursions.

# 7.10 Approval(s)

7.10.1 Police clearances are not required for external providers who reside and provide services overseas. However, the teacher-in-charge should indicate to the Principal or Head Teacher of participating schools the steps that have been taken to establish the propriety of such providers.

- 7.10.2 Similarly, the teacher-in-charge of an international excursion is not required to enquire as to the level of public liability insurance of external providers located overseas.
- 7.10.3 The state of the international political climate may lead to the decision to postpone or cancel an international excursion. The decision to proceed, postpone or cancel an international excursion should be made by the Principals or Head Teachers of participating schools in consultation with parents/guardians of the participating students and, where appropriate, the Department of Foreign Affairs and External Trade. The Teacher-in-Charge may take the precautionary measure of determining the conditions that provide for cancellation or deferment of air ticket purchases. Organizers, a day or so before the scheduled departure, should assure themselves that the chosen destination for the excursion is 'safe' by contacting the Department of Foreign Affairs. Similarly, organizers should obtain the telephone number of the Fiji Consulate in the country to be visited
- 7.10.4 Where the Department of Foreign Affairs does not deem the destination to be a risk to participants but parents/guardians do, their consent for their son/daughter to participate may be withdrawn. Similarly, supervisor's role may also elect to withdraw from the excursion.
- 7.10.5 The attention of organizers is drawn to the Definition clause on Billet at Clause 4.1 and Clause 6.1.1.3 on Billeting.
- 7.10.6 Travel insurance must be attained for all international excursion participants.
- 7.10.7 Teachers who arrange excursions without ensuring MoENHCA policy is followed could be individually liable in the event of an accident. In such circumstances, staff may not be afforded the MoENHCA's protection under the principle of vicarious liability (i.e. where an employer bears the cost of damages resulting from an employee's negligence).
- 7.10.8 Similarly, staff may not be covered by Workers' Compensation if they are injured while involved in an excursion activity that does not have the official approval of the Principal or Head Teacher.

- 10.0 KEY SEARCH WORDS

Activity(ies), Alcohol, Approval, Billet, Confidential Declaration, , Camp(s), Charges, Consent, Contractor, Drugs, Duty of Care, Emergency, , Excursion(s), External Private Excursions, Provider, Information and Consent Form, Insurance, Internet and Excursions, Location, Qualified, Record(s), Risk, Supervisor, Supervising Team, Supervision, Teacher-in-Charge, Tobacco, Transport, Travel, Venue, Visit(s),

11.0 APPROVED BY THE HONOURABLE MINISTER FOR EDUCATION, NATIONAL HERITAGE, CULTURE & ARTS, AMBASSADOR FILIPE BOLE.

SIGNATURE

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